

IAEA Neutron Standards 2017



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+ IAEA Neutron Standard Data Development Project**



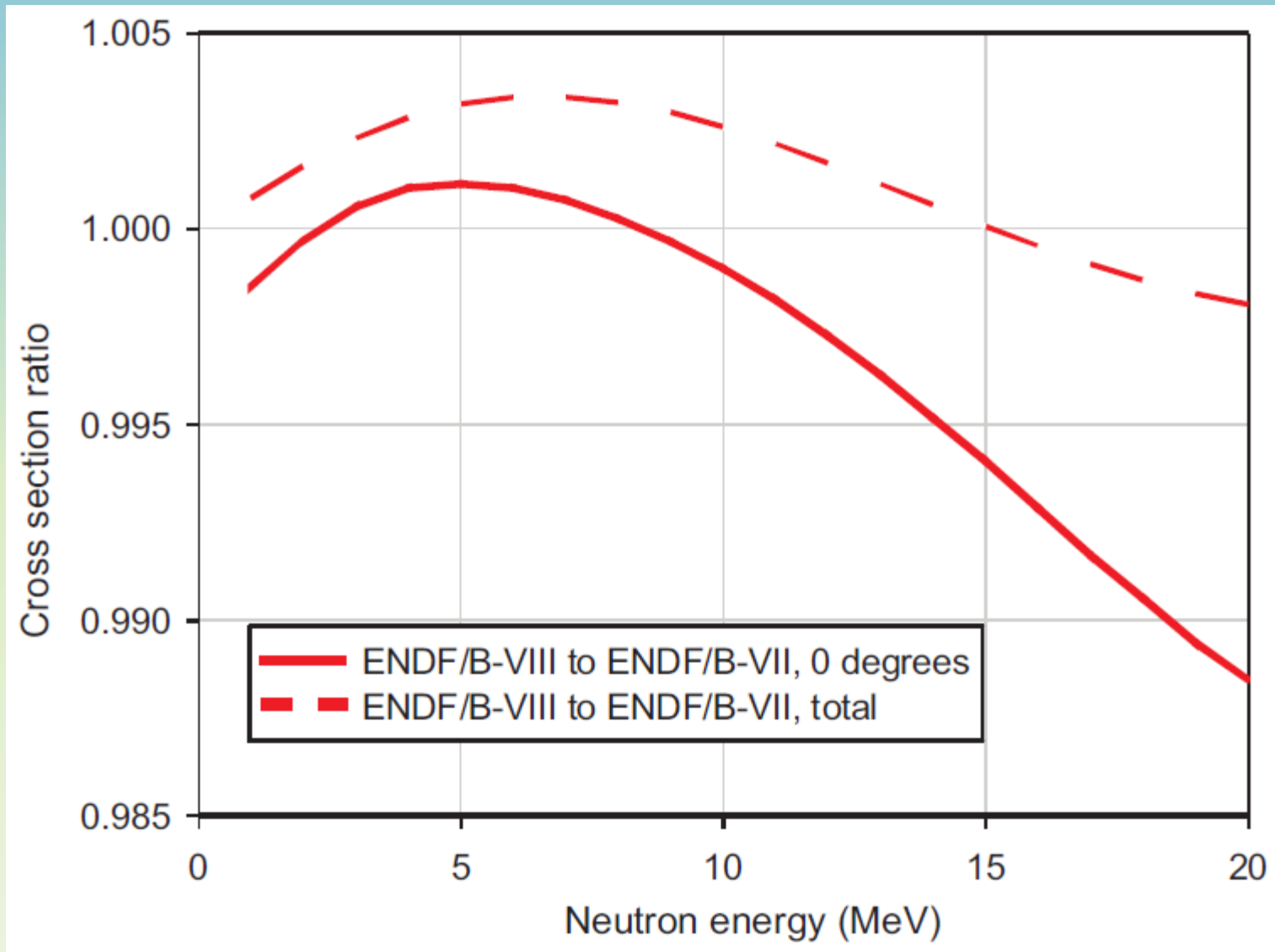
Neutron Standards evaluation (2017)

TABLE II. Neutron Cross Section Standards.

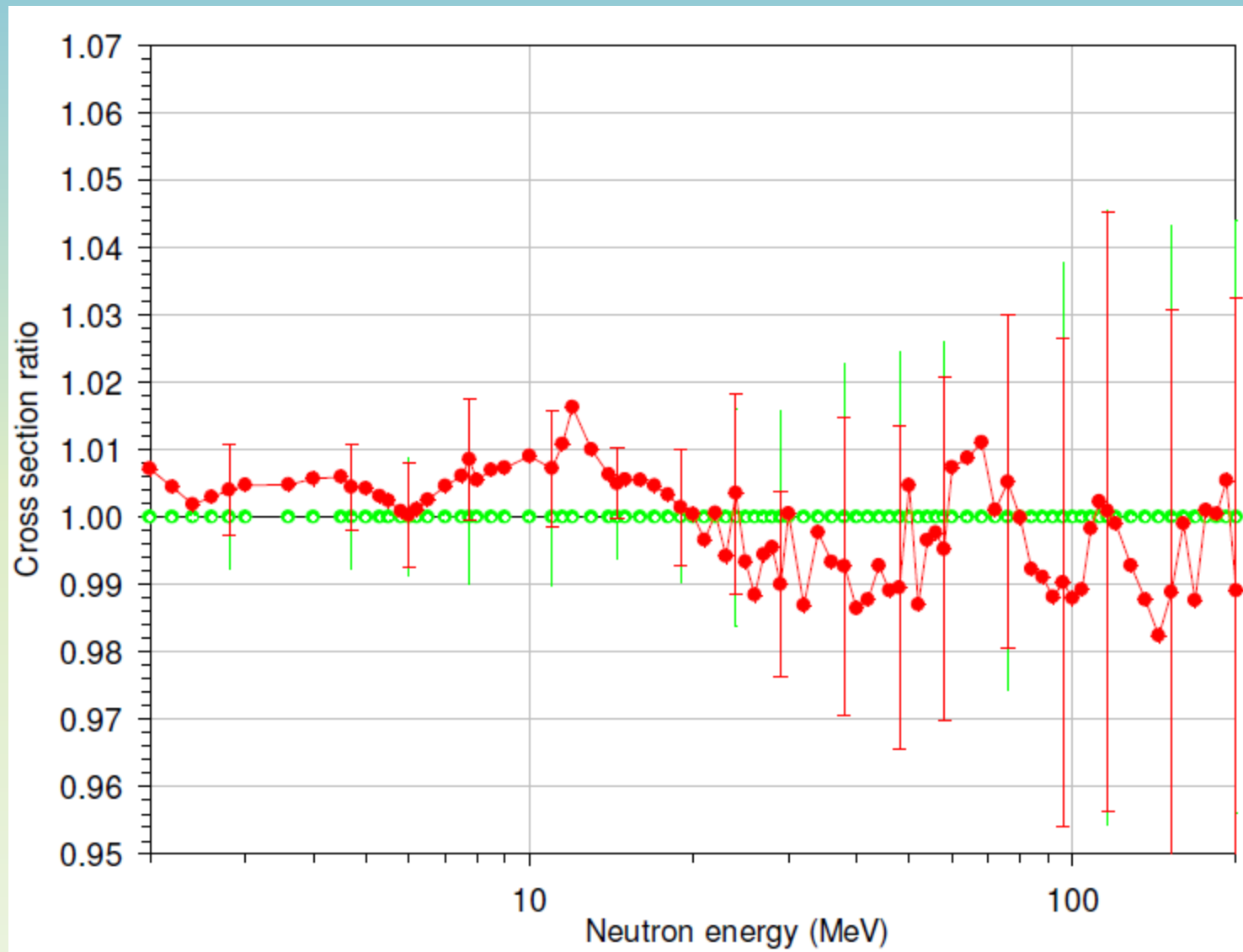
Reaction	Standards Energy Range
H(n,n)	1 keV to 20 MeV
$^3\text{He}(n,p)$	0.0253 eV to 50 keV
$^6\text{Li}(n,t)$	0.0253 eV to 1.4 MeV
$^{10}\text{B}(n,\alpha)$	0.0253 eV to 1 MeV
$^{10}\text{B}(n,\alpha_1\gamma)$	0.0253 eV to 1 MeV
C(n,n)	10 eV to 1.8 MeV
Au(n, γ)	0.0253 eV, 0.2 to 2.5 MeV, 30 keV MACS
$^{235}\text{U}(n,f)$	0.0253 eV, 0.15 MeV to 200 MeV, 7.8-11 eV
$^{238}\text{U}(n,f)$	2 MeV to 200 MeV



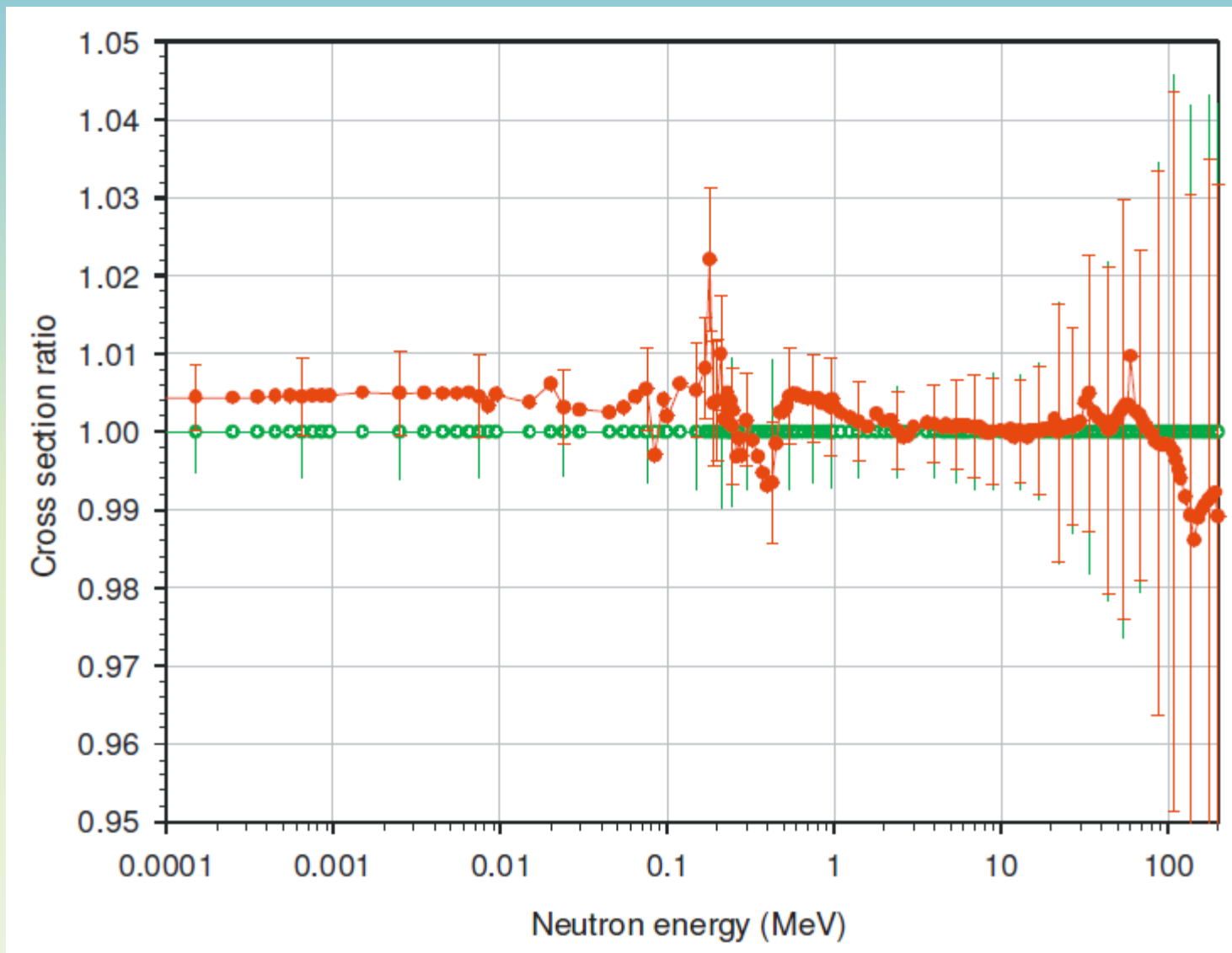
Neutron Standards XS: $^1\text{H}(n,n)$



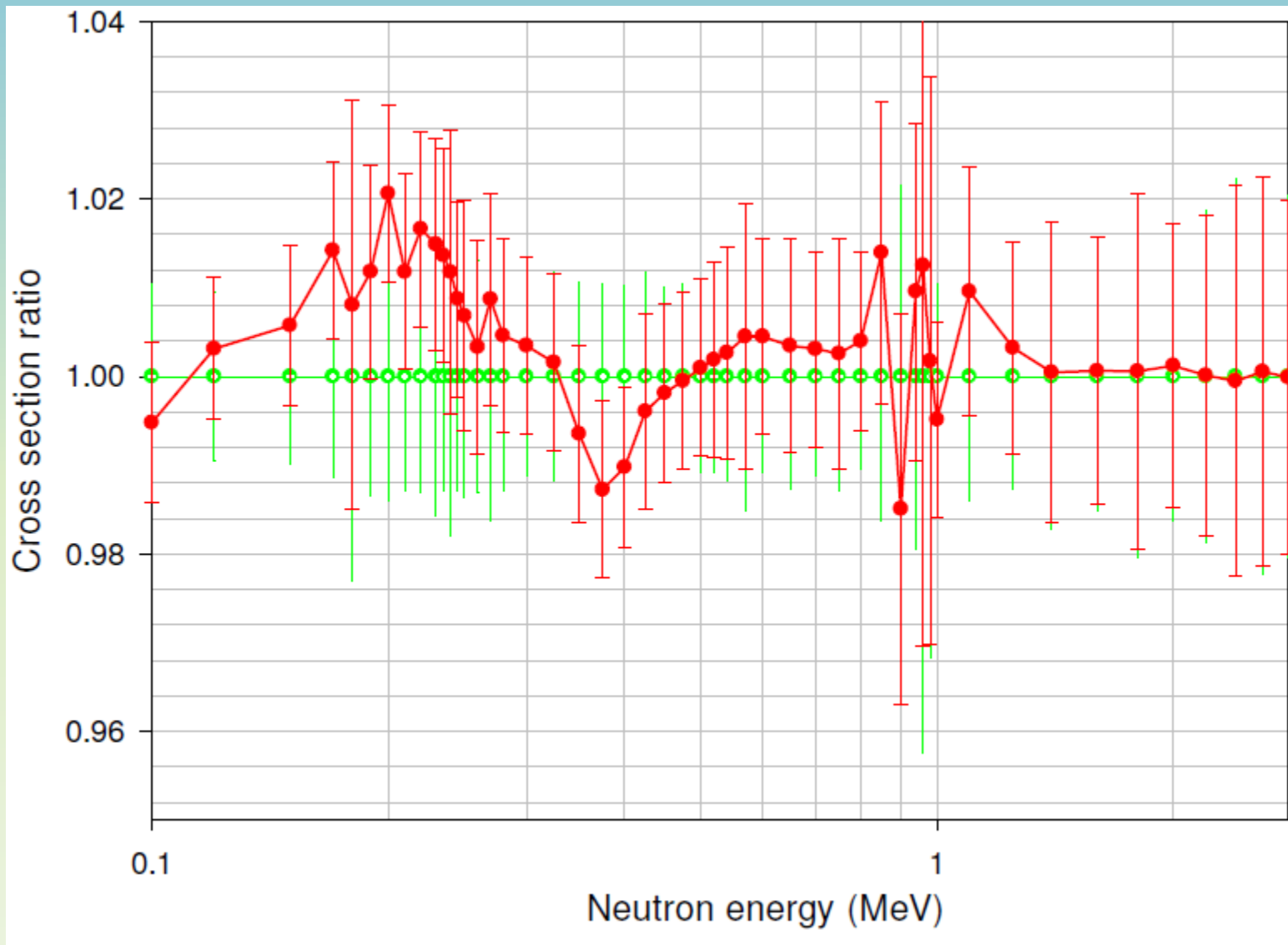
Neutron Standards XS: $^{238}\text{U}(n,f)$



Neutron Standards XS: $^{235}\text{U}(n,f)$



Neutron Standards XS: $^{197}\text{Au}(n,g)$



Thermal Neutron Constants (GMA fit)

		Standards 2006 (+Maxwellian)	ENDF/B-VII.1	Standards 2017 (2200 m/s)	ENDF/B-VIII.0.β4
$^{233}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}},f)$	σ_s	12.1±0.7	12.17	12.2±0.7	✓ 12.2
	σ_f	531.2±1.3	531.3	534.5±2.4	✓ 534.1
	σ_γ	45.6±0.7	45.3	41.9±1.7	✓ 42.3
$^{235}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}},f)$	ν_t	2.4968±0.0035	2.4968	2.4852±0.0054	✓ 2.4852
	σ_s	14.09±0.22	15.11	14.09±0.22	✓ 14.10
	σ_f	584.3±1.0	584.99	587.35±1.4	✓ 586.7
	σ_γ	99.4±0.7	98.69	99.3±2.0	✓ 99.4
$^{239}\text{Pu}(n_{\text{th}},f)$	ν_t	2.4355(.0023)	2.4367(.0005)	2.4249(.0045)	✓ 2.4298
	σ_s	7.8±1.0	7.99	7.8±1.0	✓ 8.1
	σ_f	750.0±1.8	747.91	752.4±2.2	X 747.4
	σ_γ	271.5±2.1	270.7	270.4±3.1	✓ 270.1
$^{241}\text{Pu}(n_{\text{th}},f)$	ν_t	2.8836±0.0047	2.8807	2.877±0.006	✓ 2.8769
	σ_s	12.1±2.6	11.2	11.9±2.6	✓ 11.2
	σ_f	1014±7	1012	1024±11	✓ 1012
	σ_γ	361.8±5.0	363.0	361.8±6.2	✓ 363.0
$^{252}\text{Cf}(sf)$	ν_t	2.9479±0.0054	2.9453	2.9398±0.0064	✓ 2.9453
	ν_t	3.7692±0.0047	3.7676	3.7635±0.0049	

Thermal constants (Neutron Standards)

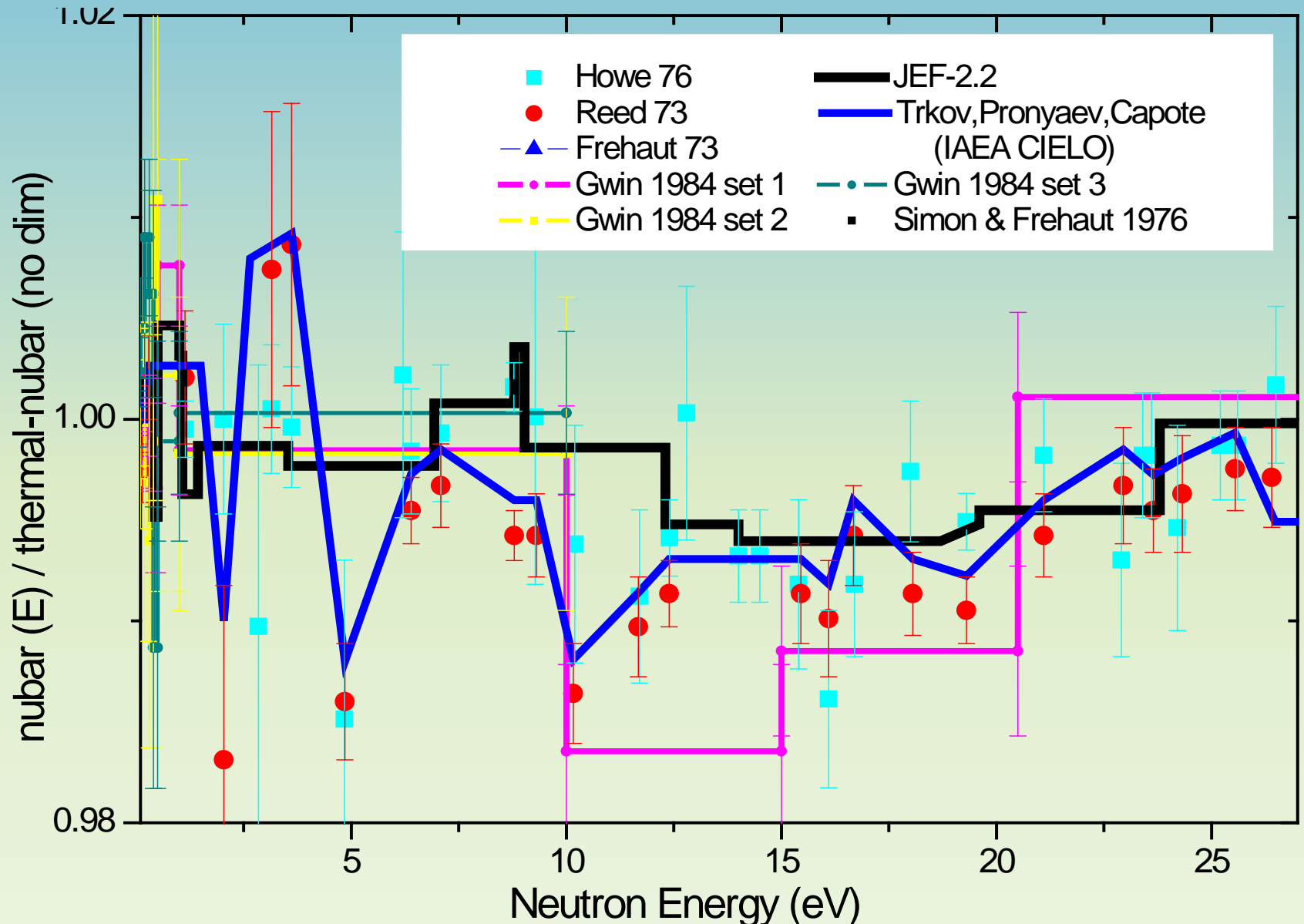
		Standards 2006 (+Maxwellian)	Standards 2017 (2200 m/s)	Δ	Δ/σ
$^{235}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}},f)$	σ_s	14.09±0.22	14.09±0.22	0.00	0.00
	σ_f	584.3±1.0	587.2±1.4	2.9	+2.00
	σ_γ	99.4±0.7	99.3±2.0	-0.1	-0.05
	v_t	2.4355±0.0023	2.4250±0.0045	-0.01	-2.30
derived	α	0.1701	0.1691		
$^{239}\text{Pu}(n_{\text{th}},f)$	σ_s	7.8±1.0	7.8±1.0	0.00	0.00
	σ_f	750.0±1.8	752.1±2.2	2.1	+0.95
	σ_γ	271.5±2.1	270.4±3.1	-1.1	0.35
	v_t	2.8836±0.0047	2.8775±0.0060	-0.007	-1.20

Adamchuk 1988 (differential), ^{235}U $\alpha=0.1690\pm0.0035$

Lounsbury 1970 (Beer 1975) (PIE), ^{235}U $\alpha=0.1697\pm0.0029$



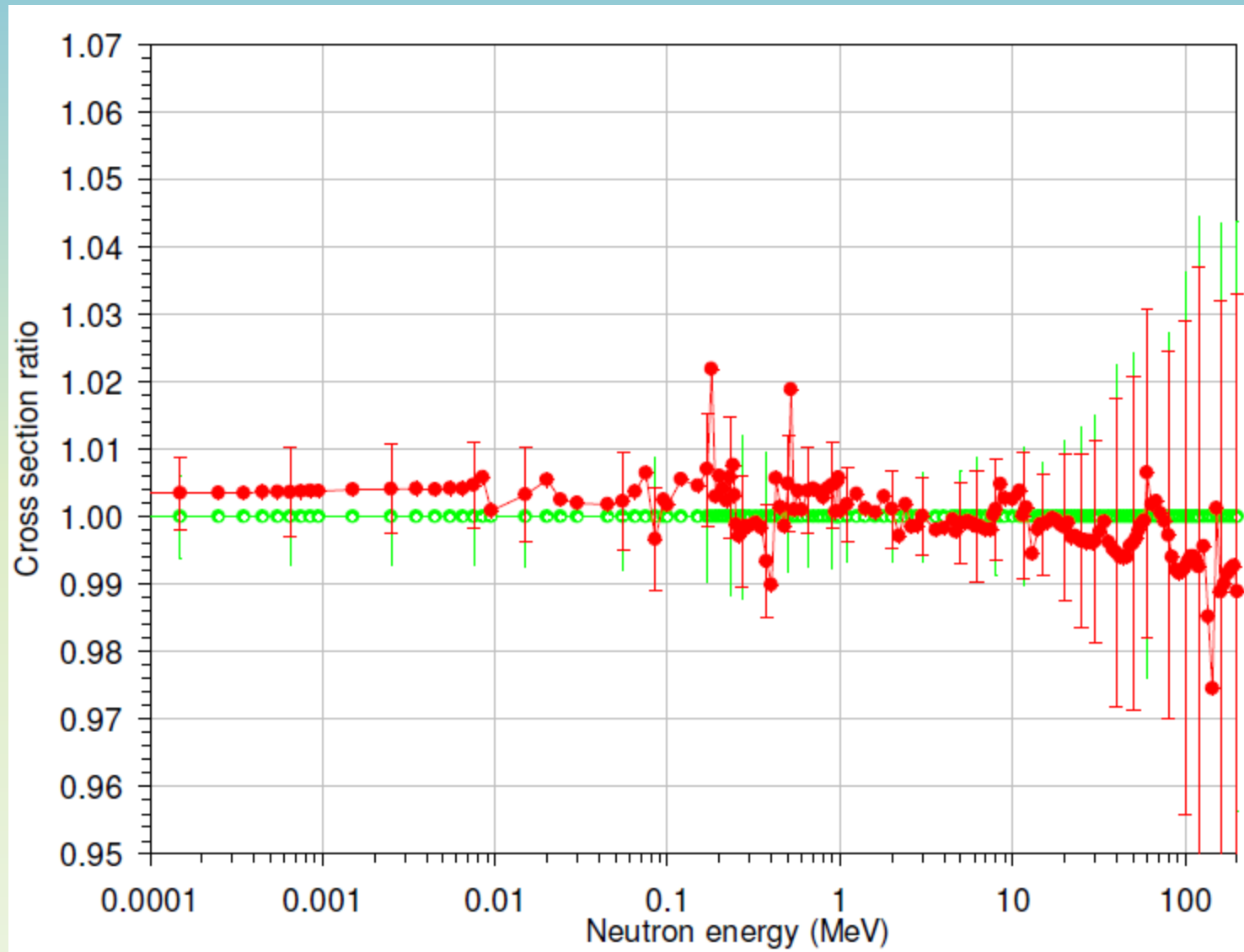
^{235}U nubar fluctuations



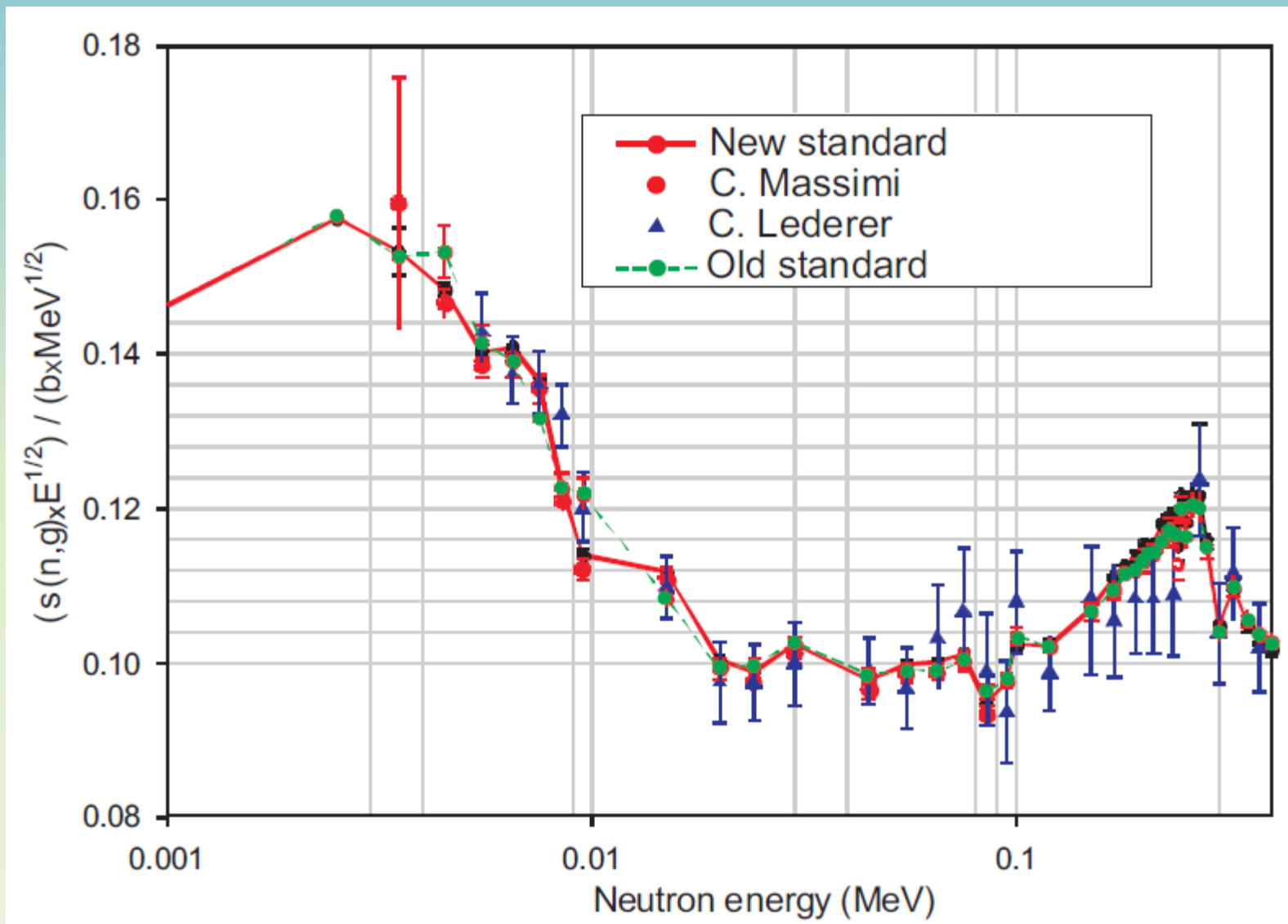
REFERENCE CROSS SECTIONS



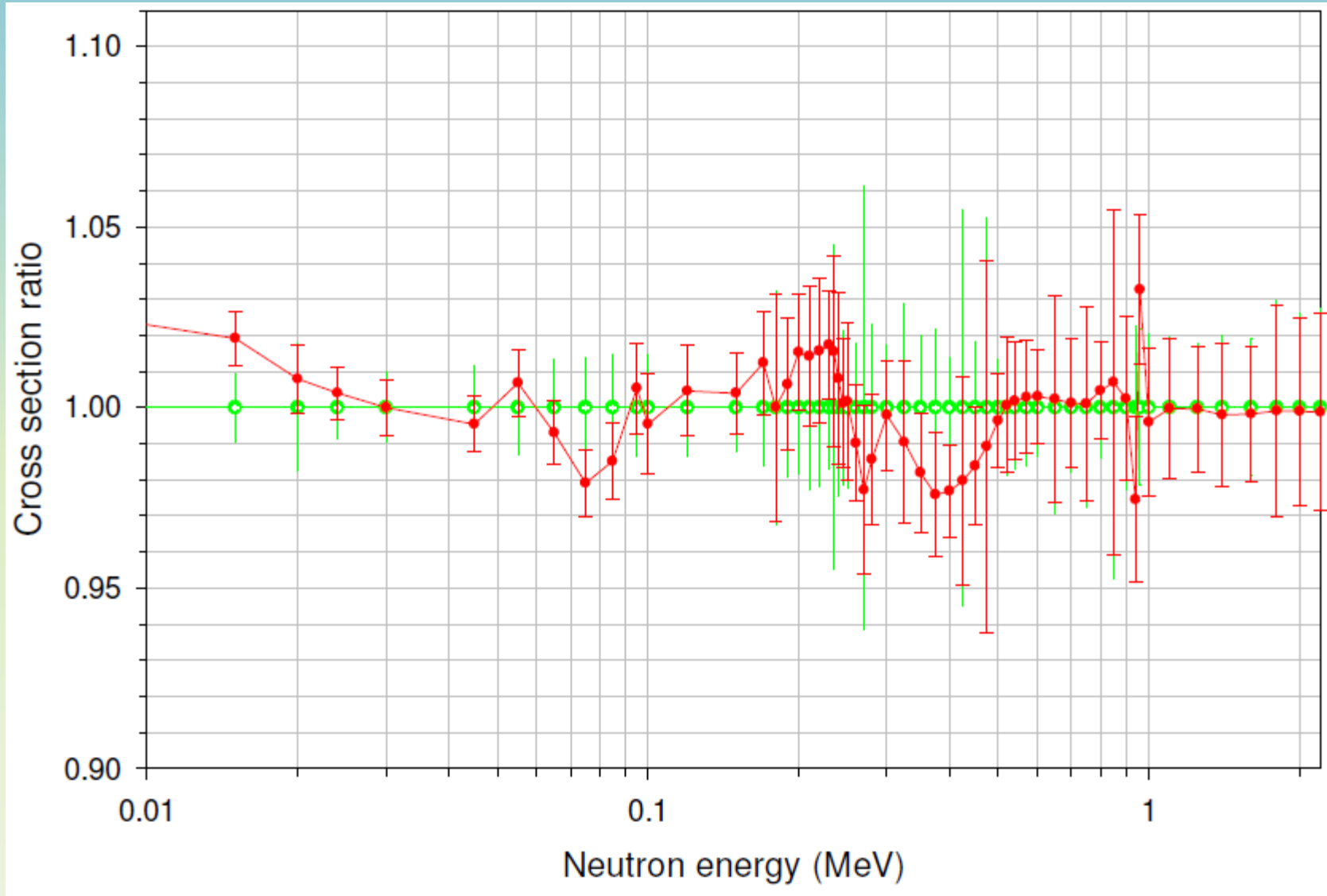
Neutron Standards XS: $^{239}\text{Pu}(n,f)$



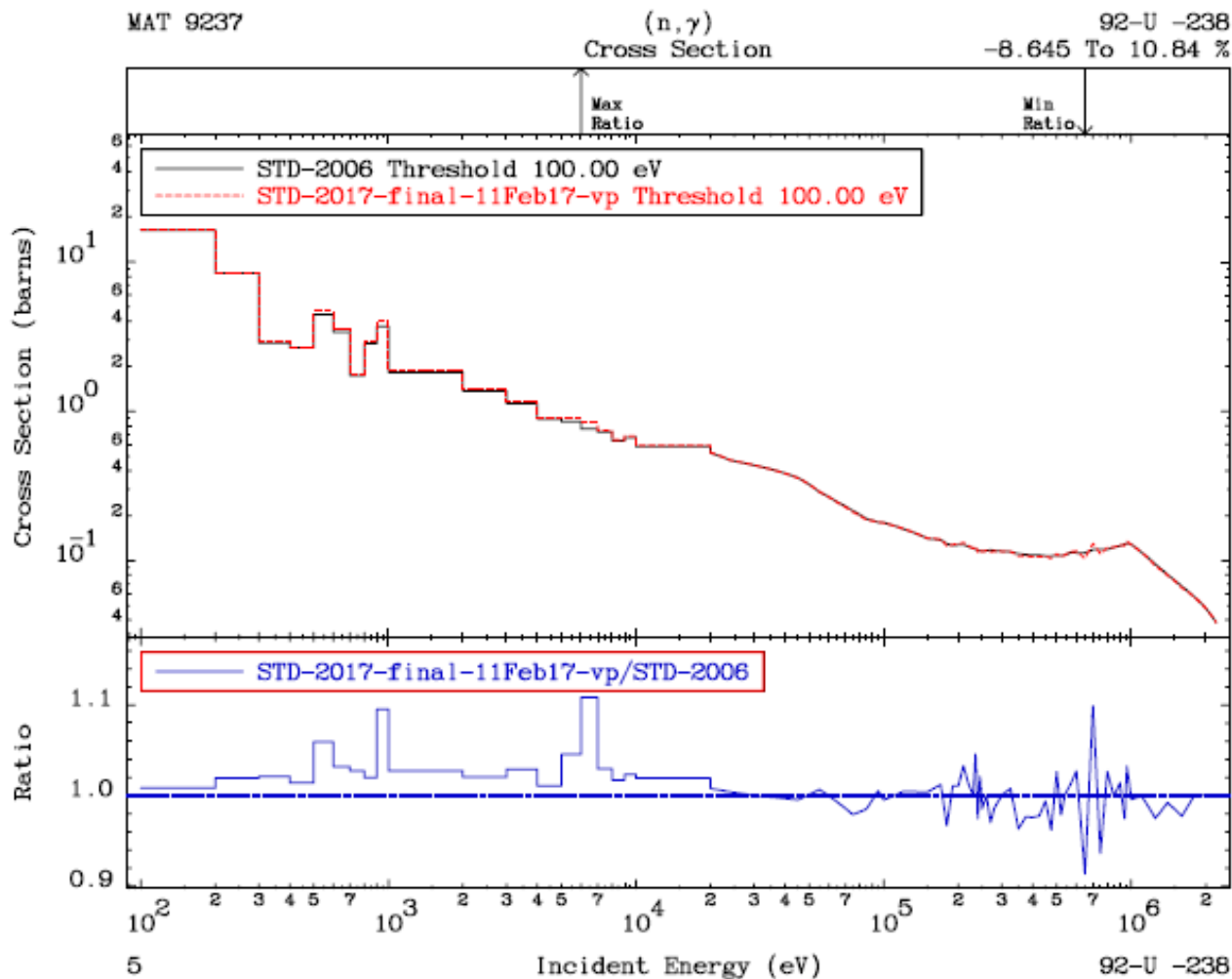
Neutron Standards XS: $^{197}\text{Au}(n,g)$



Neutron Standards XS: $^{238}\text{U}(n,g)$

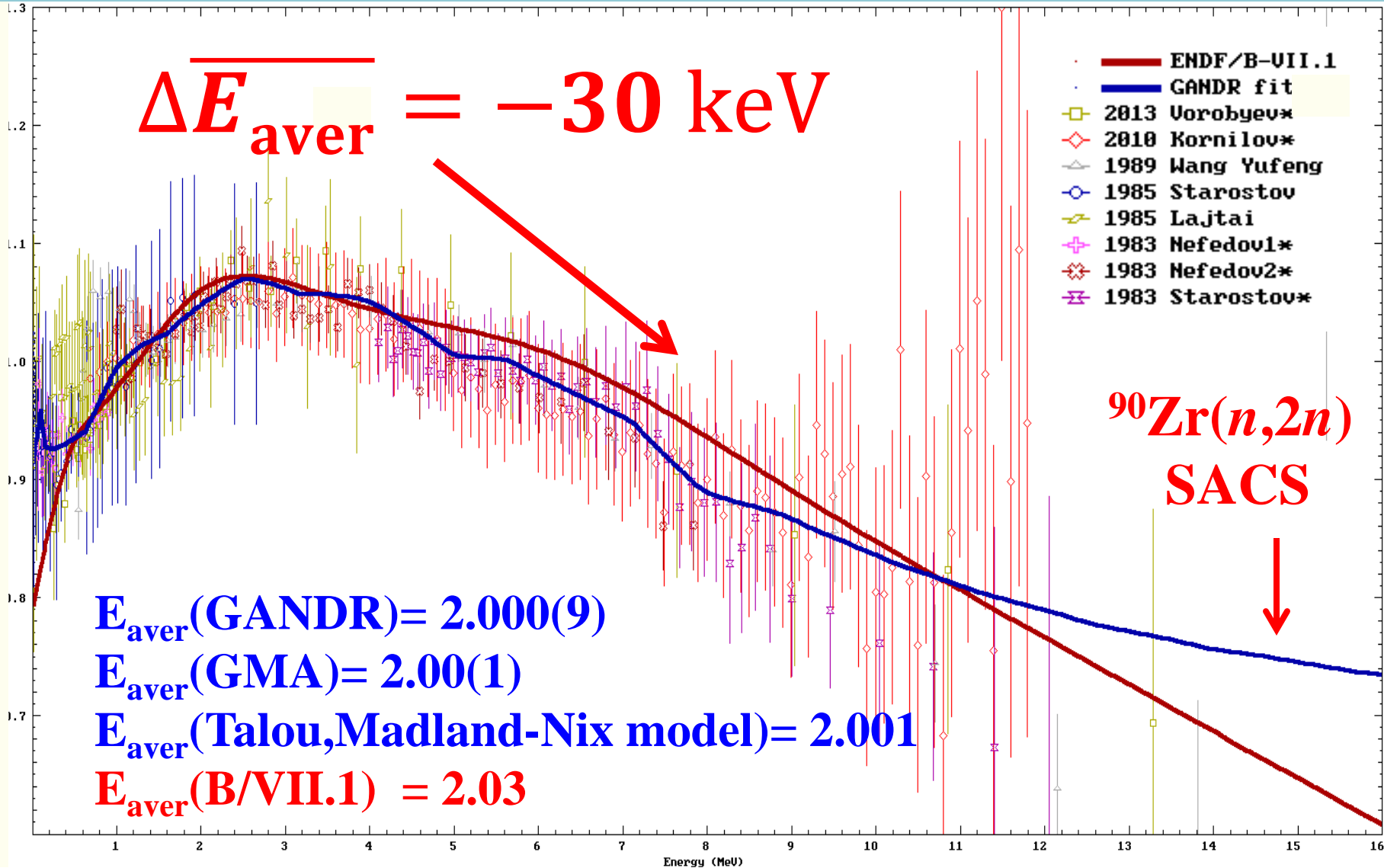


Neutron Standards XS: $^{238}\text{U}(n,\gamma)$



$^{235}\text{U}(n_{\text{th}},f)$ PFNS non-model evaluation

PFNS $^{235}\text{U}(n,f) / \text{Maxw}(T=1.32 \text{ MeV})$



Results for samples realized in LR-0



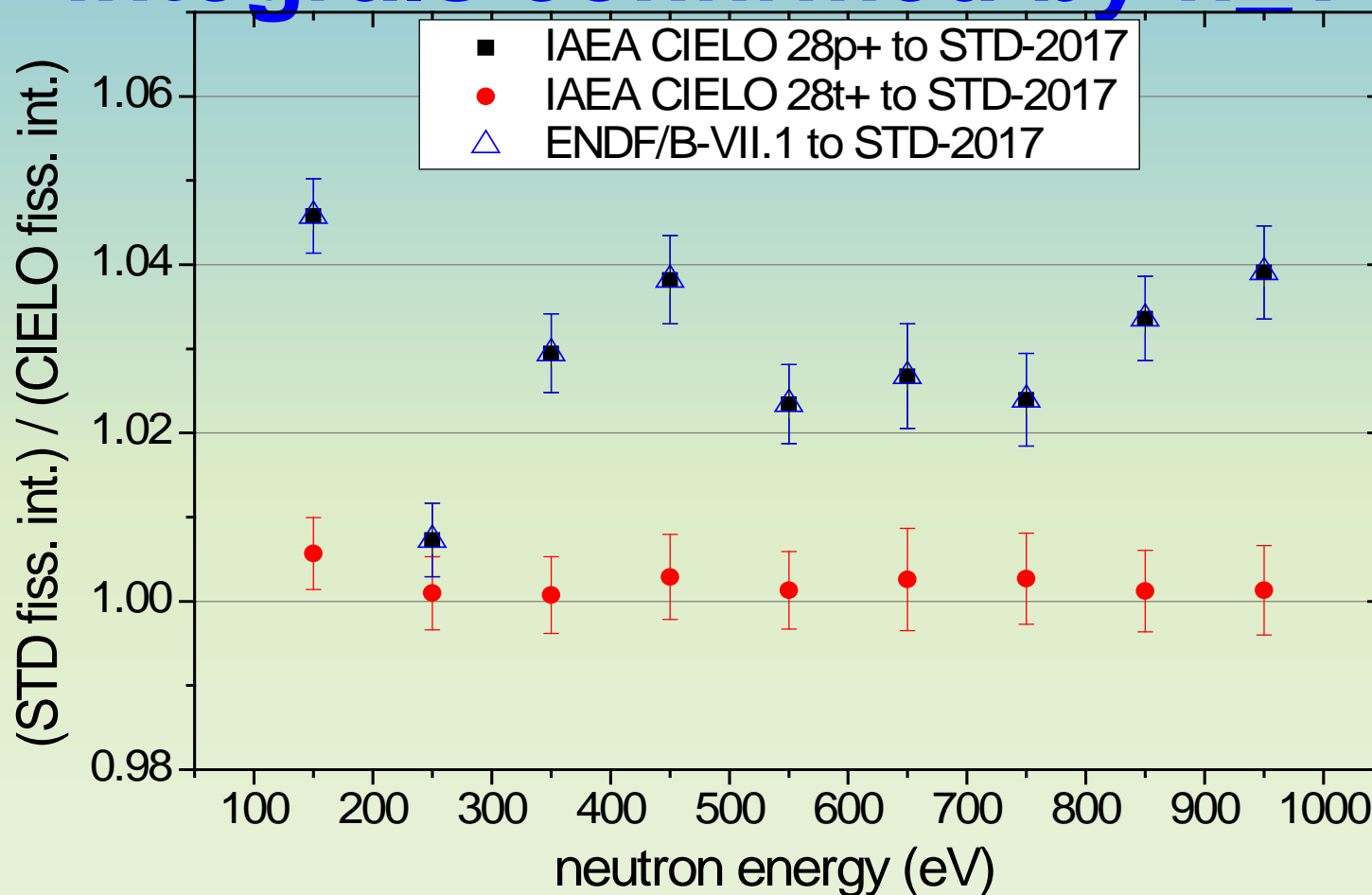
C/E-1 of reaction rates
with IRDFF XS

	E 50%	²³⁵ U SACS	ENDF/B-VII	CIELO
⁷⁵ As(n,2n)	12.67	0.323	-4.6%	-1.2%
⁸⁹ Y(n,2n)	13.70	0.172	-9.1%	0.5%
⁹⁰ Zr(n,2n)	14.22	0.107	-12.2%	-0.4%
²³ Na(n,2n)	15.23	0.004	-12.5%	6.7%

Courtesy: M. Kostal, Rez, Cech Rep., @IRDFF 3rd RCM, IAEA CRP, March 2017



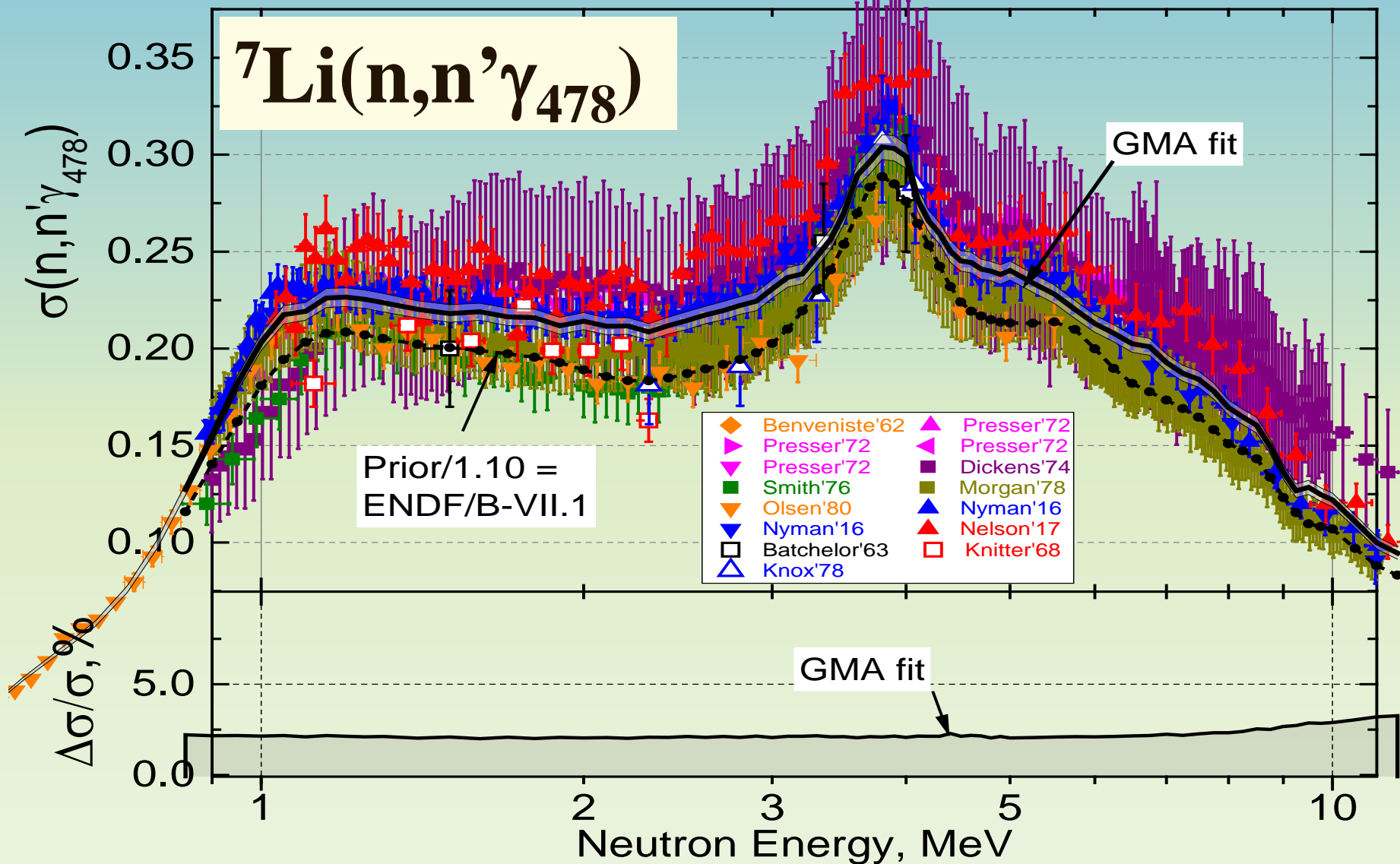
Recommended $^{235}\text{U}(n,f)$ resonance integrals confirmed by n_TOF



Following Duran et al, WONDER 2015



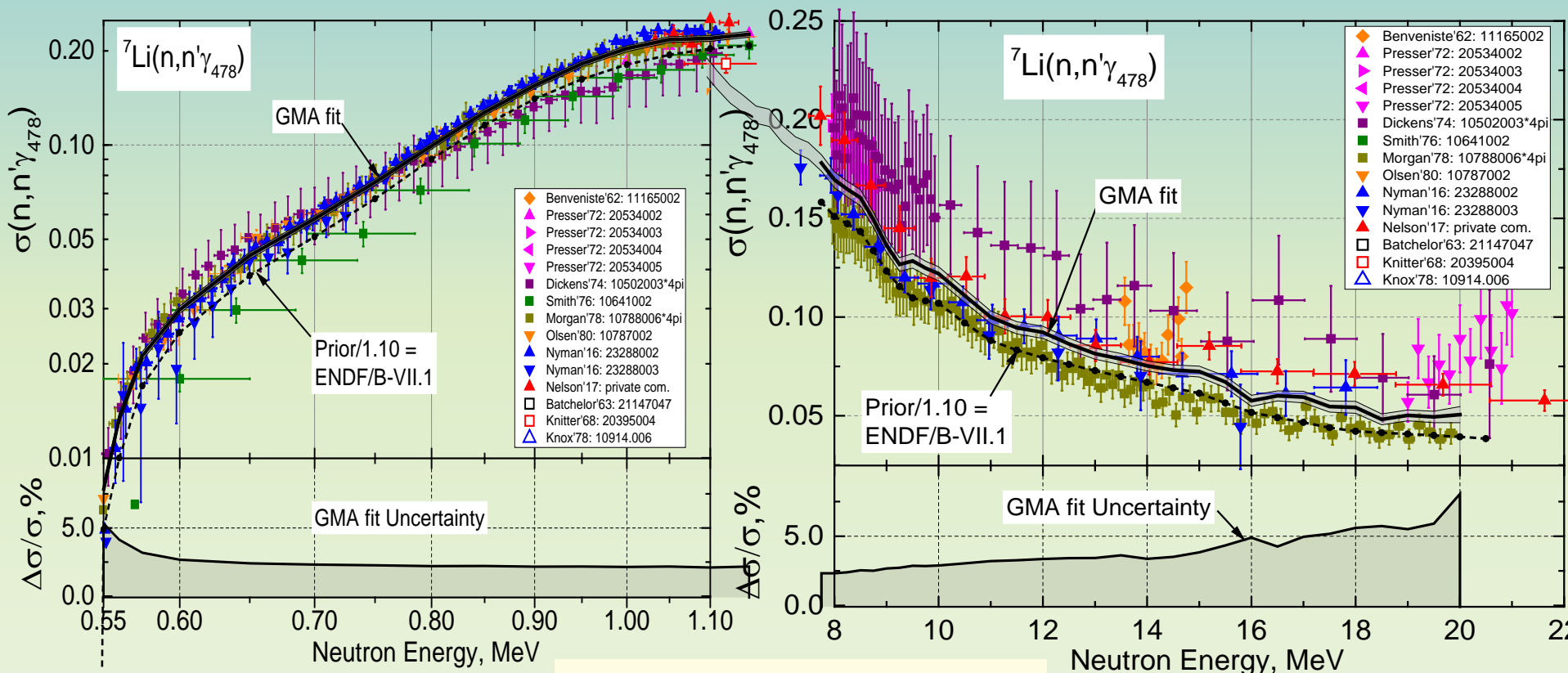
Reference cross section for γ -prod (GMA)



Reference cross section for γ -prod (GMA)

$E_n < 1.1$ MeV

$E_n > 8$ MeV



${}^7\text{Li}(n,n'\gamma_{478})$



Reference cross section for γ -prod (GMA)

