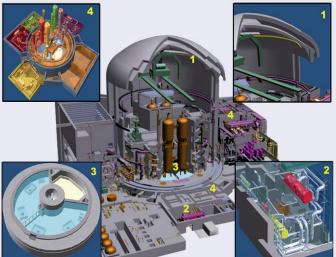


# BUILDING A COMPETITIVE REACTOR

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## **ENERGY CONTEXT**

- A very competitive market with a significant fall in cost for onshore wind and solar PV whereas nuclear costs tend to increase
- Carbon price still low even though the concern on climate change might invert the trend in the near future
- Development of shale gas in the US has brought its price down. Coal prices are also low.
- > The market prices for electricity remain at a low level

Despite this context, new nuclear will be part of the energy mix



### **NEW REACTORS: EDF STRATEGY**

Nuclear energy will remain an attractive technology for the energy mix provided the following challenges are met:

- > A high level of safety
- Flexibility of the reactors to cope with the variability of the renewables
- ➤ A strong and skilled supply chain, building experience on a real nuclear business
- > Financing scheme is offered to support these capital-intensive nuclear projects
- ➤ The projects can 'Deliver on time and to budget'

These challenges are addressed through the joint development by EDF & AREVA of a new reactor, EPRNM



## **NEW REACTORS: EDF STRATEGY – EPRNM PROJECT**

## A new reactor, jointly developed by EDF & AREVA:

- ➤ Power range: 1650 to 1750MWe (Scale effect: lower cost per kW)
- > Fully compliant with most recent international regulations (IAEA, WENRA)
- > Evolution from the EPR design taking account of all lessons learned from the ongoing projects (France, Finland, china, UK)
- Early design review by the French Safety Authority ASN



## **EPRNM: HOW TO MEET THE COMPETITIVITY TARGET?**

## 3 main drivers implemented:

#### Industrial

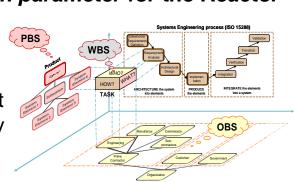
- Greater standardization of equipment,
- More efficient supply chain,
- Involvement of the main stakeholders at the early stage of the basic design to master the end cost of the reactor: **cost is a design parameter for the Reactor development**.

## 2. Digital

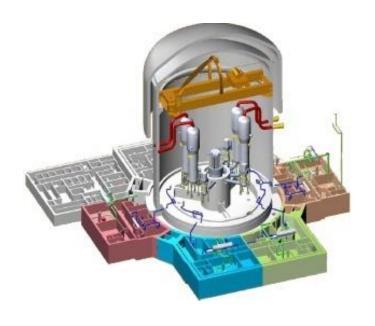
Implementation of System Engineering and Product Lifecycle Management – PLM tools, as successfully done in car and space industries

## 3. Design and constructability

- Extended prefabrication,
- > New construction techniques
- Early involvement of the main suppliers (Extended enterprise)







## Thank you for your attention

